

FUNCTIONAL PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES FOR AI: CLOJURE

Efficient Programming

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Overview of AI and ML

Functional programming languages towards AI

- Functional programming

- Language focus: Clojure

- Syntax, overview & demo

- Concurrency

Examples

- GAN network

- Genetic programming

Wrap-up

- Summary

- References

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Fundamentals in AI research

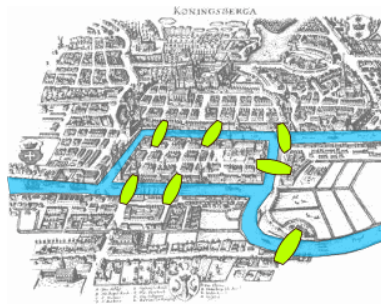
Statistics and probability

Linguistics

Arithmetics

Numerical optimization

Graph theory



Seven bridges of Königsberg Problem¹

¹https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seven_Bridges_of_Königsberg

Machine learning prerequisites

Machine learning:

- ▶ Fast linear algebra functions
- ▶ Space efficient data handling
- ▶ Concurrency

Data processing:

- ▶ Simple input transformation
- ▶ Short feedback loops

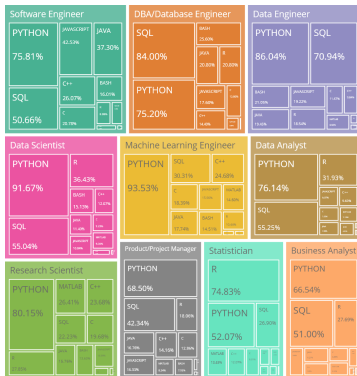
Ecosystem:

- ▶ Library supply
- ▶ Community support

Common languages in AI research ⁴

Python, R,
Lisp, Prolog,
Java, C++,
Julia, SQL

(with FP patterns)



2020 Kaggle ML survey results³

³<https://www.kaggle.com/carloseduardosilvabh/kaggle-2020-ml-survey-analysis>

⁴<https://www.techindiatoday.com/programming-languages-for-artificial-intelligence/>

Functional programming languages towards AI

Functional programming

What is functional programming?

Programming paradigm

- ▶ Collection of concepts, patterns, standards, . . .

Functions as first class citizens

- ▶ Just like any other variable (e.g. argument or return)

Pure functions

- ▶ Referential transparency: no side-effects
- ▶ Replacements at compile-time

→ Consequence: **Immutability**

Functional programming for AI?

Immutable data

- ▶ Concurrency

Pure functions

- ▶ Easily swapped

Stateless

- ▶ Convenient for reasoning, testing

Higher abstractions

- ▶ Easier to understand and debug

Lisp for AI?

Semantics

- ▶ Convenient to prove computation properties⁵

Reprogrammable

- ▶ Compile, read and run at runtime, compiletime or readtime

Data representation

- ▶ One language: data, code and meta-programming

⁵Winkel is (almost) Right - Tobias Nipkow

Functional programming languages towards AI

Language focus: Clojure


What is Clojure?

- Initial release 2007
 - ▶ A functional Lisp dialect for **concurrency**
- Very stable core
- Current version 1.10.1 (June 2019)
 - ▶ Community driven development

 [clojure](#) / [clojure](#)

The Clojure programming language

 [clojure.org](#)

☆ 8.8k stars  1.3k forks

Used by 3.1k



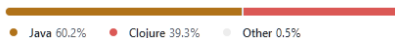
Contributors 151

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+ 140 contributors

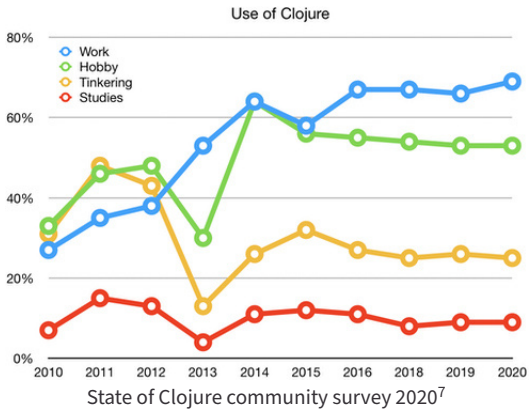
Languages



Statistics for the Clojure repository at GitHub⁶

⁶<https://github.com/clojure/clojure>

Use of Clojure



Business users are e.g. Apple, Netflix, Walmart & NASA

⁷<https://de.surveymonkey.com/results/SM-CDBF7CYT7/>

Interesting aspects for AI research

Hosted language

Homoiconicity & macros

Precise, consistent syntax

The REPL

Immutability as default

Dynamic polymorphism

Hosted language

JVM as primary platform for Clojure

- ▶ Base for interop with Java (JS for Clojure Script)

Other platforms:

- ▶ GraalVM (reduced start-up time $< 10\ ms$)⁸
- ▶ .NET
- ▶ Perl, Python, Erlang, C++11, Go, Ruby (to a lesser extend)

⁸clojureD 2020 - Michiel Borkent on "Babashka and Small Clojure Interpreter: Clojure in new contexts"

Homoiconicity

Code is data \Leftrightarrow data is code

- Quote (treating code as data)
- Eval (executing Data as code)
 - Easy metaprogramming e.g. macros within the language
 - Symbolic expressions

Example: code \rightleftharpoons data⁹

```
3 (html
4   (head
5     (title "The Title"))
6   (body
7     (h1 "The Headline" :class "headline")
8     (p "Some text here" :id "content")))
```

Clojure code/ data

```
3 <html>
4   <head>
5     <title>The title</title>
6   </head>
7   <body>
8     <h1 class="headline">The Headline</h1>
9     <p id="contents">Some text here</p>
10  </body>
11 </html>
```

HTML code

⁹<https://stackoverflow.com/a/108102/4919081>

Potential of macros¹⁰

If you give someone Fortran, he has Fortran.

If you give someone Lisp, he has any language he pleases.'

– Guy L. Steele, co-author of the Java spec



¹⁰History of Programming Languages II, 1996

Macros

- Tool to create syntax, useful for DSL
- Expanded at compile-time, **evaluated at run-time**
- Macros construct symbolic expressions, not string generation

```
(def macro unless
  "Similar to if but negates the condition"
  [condition &forms]
  `(if (not~ condition)
    ~@forms))
```

Read Evaluate Print Loop

- ▶ Read: input stream → data
 - ▶ Eval: data → data
 - ▶ Print: data → output stream
- Not just a shell, immediate feedback, dynamic development
 - Compiled on the fly, not interpreted
 - Can be attached to running programs, even remotely
 - Can be customized inside the Repl (custom error msgs, debugging, etc)

¹¹Chicago Clojure 2017 - Stuart Halloway on Repl Driven Development

Functional programming languages towards AI

Syntax, overview & demo

Syntax¹² - data structures

```
(1 2 3 4) ; list  
["a" "b" "c"] ; vector  
{:place "Hamburg", :prefix 040} ; map  
#{3 2 1 2 3} ; set
```

¹²Clojure in a nutshell by James Trunk

Syntax - functions & special forms

```
(function arg-1 arg-2 arg-3)
```

; examples:

```
(+ 1 2 3) ; -> 6
```

```
(max 1 2 3) ; -> 3
```

```
(filter odd? [1 2 3 4]) ; -> (1 3)
```

```
(if (even? 4) "yes" "no") ; -> "yes"
```

Overview - immutability

```
(def food [:cake :pie])  
(conj food :cookies) ; -> [:cake :pie :cookies]  
food ; -> [:cake :pie]
```


Syntax - defining functions

```
(def hello (fn [name] (str "Hello " name)))  
(defn hi [name] (str "Hi " name))
```

```
(hello "Jacky") ; -> "Hello Jacky"
```

```
(hi "Juan") ; -> "Hi Juan"
```

```
(#(str "Holá " %) "Gina") ; -> "Holá Gina"
```

Overview - handling parentheses

```
(filter odd?(map inc(range 5))) ;-> (1 3 5)
```

; threading

```
(->> (range 5) ;-> (0 1 2 3 4)
```

```
  (map inc ,) ;-> (1 2 3 4 5)
```

```
  (filter odd? ,)) ;-> (1 3 5)
```

Demo - loading a book

```
1  (ns nutshell
2    (:require [clojure.string :as str]))
3
4  (def book (slurp "http://www.gutenberg.org/files/2701/2701-0.txt"))
5  (def words (re-seq #"[\w|']+" book))
6  (count words)
7  ;; => 222685
8  (take 7 words)
9  ;; => ("The" "Project" "Gutenberg" "EBook" "of" "Moby" "Dick")
10
```

Demo - top 10 words

```
10
11 ;; 10 most frequent words
12 (def most-common (set (clojure.string/split-lines
13                        (slurp "./data/most-common-words.txt"))))
14 (->> words
15     (map clojure.string/lower-case)
16     (remove most-common)
17     (frequencies)
18     (sort-by val)
19     (take-last 10)
20     reverse)
21 ;; => (["whale" 1230]
22 ;;     ["upon" 568]
23 ;;     ["ship" 519]
24 ;;     ["ahab" 512]
25 ;;     ["ye" 472]
26 ;;     ["sea" 455]
27 ;;     ["though" 384]
28 ;;     ["head" 348]
29 ;;     ["boat" 334]
30 ;;     ["long" 332])
31
```

Demo - longest words

```
32 ;; 10 longest words
33 (->> words
34     distinct
35     (sort-by count)
36     (take-last 10)
37     (group-by count)
38     reverse)
39 ;; => ([20 ["uninterpenetratingly"]]
40 ;;     [18 ["characteristically"]]
41 ;;     [17
42 ;;       ["cannibalistically"
43 ;;        "circumnavigations"
44 ;;        "superstitiousness"
45 ;;        "comprehensiveness"
46 ;;        "preternaturalness"
47 ;;        "indispensableness"
48 ;;        "uncompromisedness"
49 ;;        "subterraneousness"]])
50
```

Demo - longest palindrome

```
51 ;; longest palindrome
52 (defn palindrome? [word]
53   (= (seq word) (reverse word)))
54
55 (palindrome? "racecar");; => true
56 (palindrome? [1 3 1]);; => true
57
58 (defn longest-palindrome [words]
59   (->> words
60     distinct
61     (filter palindrome?)
62     (sort-by count)
63     last))
64
65 (longest-palindrome words)
66 ;; => "deified"
```

Functional programming languages towards AI

Concurrency

Concurrency in general

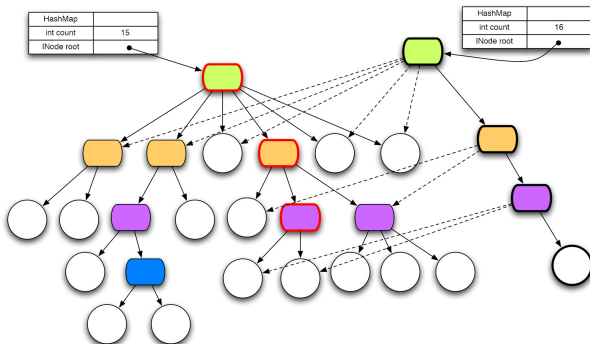
Locks can cause deadlocks

- ▶ Difficult to implement correctly
- ▶ Keeping track of locks is not enforced in Java / C#

Control is facilitated in CLJ (\neq parallel language)

Solution: **persistent data structures**¹³

- ✓ Performance guaranteed through structural sharing



¹³Rich Hickey - Concurrency Support <https://youtu.be/dGVqrGmw0Aw>

Clojure references

- References are the only mutable types in clojure
- Snapshot system (multiversion concurrency control)
- Commutative transactions supported

Usage:

- ▶ Vars
(Within threads)
- ▶ Refs
(Sync., between threads, automatic retry, no side-effects)
- ▶ Agents
(Async., between threads, queue system, awaits, with side-effects)

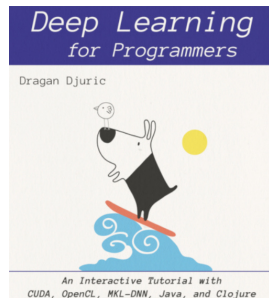
Performance of Clojure

"Neanderthal is also as fast or faster than the best Java and Scala native BLAS¹⁴ wrappers" ¹⁵

"[Deep Diamond is much faster than Keras and TensorFlow on the GPU" ¹⁶

Possible to use libraries from:

- ▶ Python (libpython-clj)
- ▶ Julia (libjulia-clj)
- ▶ R (R-clj)
- ▶ Ruby (zweikopf)



Cover of Deep Learning - Dragan Djuric¹⁷

¹⁴Basic Linear Algebra Subprograms

¹⁵<https://neanderthal.uncomplicate.org/articles/benchmarks.html>

¹⁶<https://dragan.rocks/articles/20/Going-faster-than-Tensorflow-on-GPU-with-Clojure>

¹⁷<https://aiprobook.com/deep-learning-for-programmers/>

Examples

GAN network

FLAN from GAN²⁰



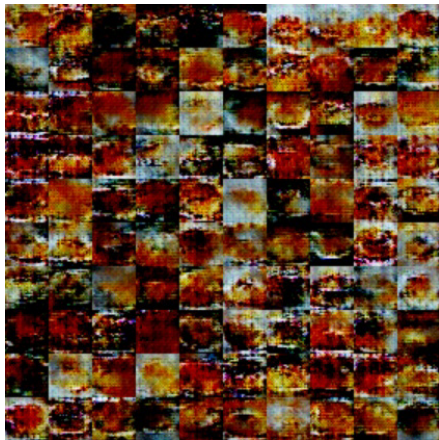
Using a **generative adversarial network** to create flan pictures with
MXNet^{18 19}

¹⁸Deep learning library: <https://mxnet.apache.org/>

¹⁹MXNet now via: DJL (<https://djl.ai/>)

²⁰<http://gigasquidsoftware.com/blog/2018/12/18/how-to-gan-a-flan/>

Flan database



Sample of scrapping 1000–5000 pictures of flans

Discriminator definition

```
1 (defn discriminator []  
2   (as-> (sym/variable "data") data  
3     (sym/convolution "d1" {:data data  
4                           :kernel [4 4]  
5                           :pad [3 3]  
6                           :stride [2 2]  
7                           :num-filter ndf  
8                           :no-bias true}))  
9   (sym/batch-norm "dbn1" {:data data :fix-gamma true :eps eps}))  
10  (sym/leaky-re-lu "dact1" {:data data :act-type "leaky" :slope 0.2}))  
11  
12  ...
```

Fake or real plan per **convolutional** neural network

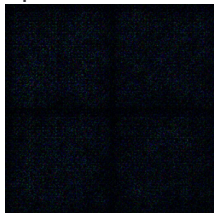
Generator definition

```
1 (defn generator []
2   (as-> (sym/variable "rand") data
3     (sym/deconvolution "g1" {:data data
4                               :kernel [4 4]
5                               :pad [0 0]
6                               :stride [1 1]
7                               :num-filter
8                                 (* 4 ndf) :no-bias true}))
9   (sym/batch-norm "gbn1" {:data data :fix-gamma true :eps eps}))
10  (sym/activation "gact1" {:data data :act-type "relu"}))
11
12 ...
13
```

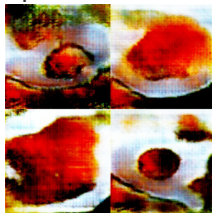
From random noise to plan with a **deconvolutional** network

GAN training progress I

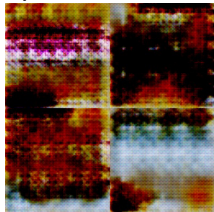
Epoch 0



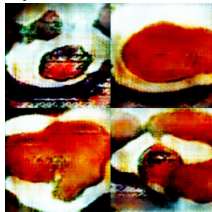
Epoch 23



Epoch 10

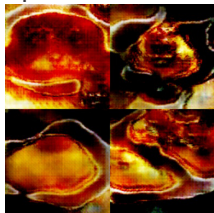


Epoch 33

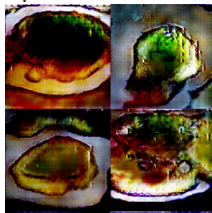


GAN training progress II

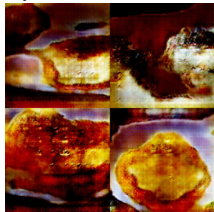
Epoch 68



Epoch 170



Epoch 161



Epoch 195



Examples

Genetic programming

Spec library - define, validate, generate data

```
1  (ns spec-demo
2    (:require [clojure.spec.alpha :as s])
3    (:require [clojure.spec.gen.alpha :as gen]))
4
5  (s/def ::big-even (s/and int? even? #(> % 1000)))
6  (s/valid? ::big-even :foo) ;; => false
7  (s/valid? ::big-even 100000) ;; => true
8
9  (s/explain ::big-even 5)
10 ;; => 5 - failed: even? spec: :spec-demo/big-even
11
12 (s/def ::vnum3 (s/coll-of number? :kind vector? :count 3 :distinct true ))
13
14 (gen/generate (s/gen ::big-even))
15 ;; => 14218866
16 (gen/generate (s/gen ::vnum3))
17 ;; => [-0.05636344105005264 1.381591796875 0.059814453125]
```

Spec library - define functions & exercises

```
19 (defn my-poly-3 [x a b c] (->> (+ x a) (* x) (+ b) (* x) (+ c)))
20
21 (s/fdef my-poly-3
22   :args (s/cat :x number? :a number? :b number? :c number?)
23   :ret number?)
24
25 (s/exercise-fn `my-poly-3 )
26 ;; => [[(0 0 0.5 0) 0.0]
27 ;;      [(-1 -1 0.5 -1.0) -3.5]
28 ;;      [(-2.5 -2 -0.5 -1) -27.875]
29 ;;      [(0.78125 -1 0.5 0) 0.257110595703125]
30 ;;      [(-1 1.0625 0 -1) -0.9375]
31 ;;      [(-2 -0.8125 -0.9375 0) -9.375]
32 ;;      [(-1.96875 2.0 2 0.5) -3.316375732421875]
33 ;;      [(-0.734375 3.1875 -3.4375 1.0) 4.847400665283203]
34 ;;      [(1.0 2 -12 12) 3.0]
35 ;;      [(19 -3 1.88671875 12) 5823.84765625]]
```

Genetic programming scheme

- Generate valid input data
- Take samples
- Evaluate
- ↻ New generation



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²¹<http://www.genetic-programming.com/coursemainpage.html>

Genetic programming with spec²²

```
1 (defn discriminator []
2   (as-> (sym/variable "data") data
3     (sym/convolution "d1" {:data data
4                           :kernel [4 4]
5                           :pad [3 3]
6                           :stride [2 2]
7                           :num-filter ndf
8                           :no-bias true}))
9   (sym/batch-norm "dbn1" {:data data :fix-gamma true :eps eps})
10  (sym/leaky-re-lu "dact1" {:data data :act-type "leaky" :slope 0.2}))
11
12 ...
```

Flan discriminator

```
47 (s/def ::layer (s/or :conv ::convolutional
48                      :maxp ::max-pooling
49                      :drop ::dropout
50                      :mutld ::multiplicative-dropout
51                      :relu ::relu
52                      :prelu ::prelu
53                      :bn ::batch-norm
54                      :lin ::linear
55                      :lrn ::local-response-norm))
56
57 (s/def ::layers (s/coll-of ::layer :min-count 1 :max-count 4))
```

Spec definition

²²Carin Meier - "Deep Learning Needs Clojure" (Conj 2017)

Wrap-up

Summary

Machine learning capabilities

Machine learning:

- ▶ Fast linear algebra functions ✓ neanderthal, deep-diamond
- ▶ Space efficient data handling ✓ software transactional memory
- ▶ Concurrency ✓ structural sharing

Data processing:

- ▶ Simple input transformation ✓ demo
- ▶ Short feedback loops ✓ REPL

Ecosystem:

- ▶ Library supply ✓ interop
- ▶ Community support

Wrap-up

References

Where to start?

- Website: clojure.org
- Documentation: clojuredocs.org
- Slack: clojurians.slack.com
- Zulip: clojurians.zulipchat.com
- SciClj: <https://scicloj.github.io>

How to learn Clojure?

Books:

- ▶ Programming Clojure - A. Miller, S. Halloway, A. Bedra
- ▶ Clojure for the Brave and True - D. Higginbotham
- ▶ Living Clojure - C. Meier
- ▶ The Joy of Clojure - M. Fogus, C. Houser

Online-learning:

- ▶ clojurescriptkoans.com
- ▶ 4clojure.com
- ▶ braveclojure.com
- ▶ kimh.github.io/clojure-by-example
- ▶ exercism.io

Sources I

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- [2] <https://www.kaggle.com/carloseduardosilvabh/kaggle-2020-ml-survey-analysis>
- [3] <https://www.techindiatoday.com/programming-languages-for-artificial-intelligence>
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https://doi.org/10.1007/3-540-62034-6_48
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- [11] Clojure in a nutshell by James Trunk
- [12] <https://youtu.be/dGVqrGmwOAw>
- [13] <https://neanderthal.uncomplicate.org/articles/benchmarks.html>

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- [14] <https://dragan.rocks/articles/20/Going-faster-than-Tensorflow-on-GPU-with-Clojure>
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- [16] <https://neanderthal.uncomplicate.org/articles/benchmarks.html>
- [17] <https://mxnet.apache.org/>
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- [21] Conj 2017 - Carin Meier on "Deep Learning Needs Clojure"